

Page 12	Mark Scheme	Syllabus	Paper
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- 7 (a) • trade in goods (visibles)
• trade in services (invisibles)
• income flows
• current transfers
- Identification of four sections (2).
Identification of two/three sections (1).
1 mark for each section described.

Note: maximum of 4 marks.

[4]

- (b) The combined value of the debit items in the four sections of the current account of the balance of payments is greater than the combined value of the credit items in the four sections of the current account. (4)
Deficit in relation to three sections (3).
Deficit in relation to two sections e.g. trade in goods and services (2).
Deficit in relation to one section e.g. trade in goods (1).

Note: maximum of 4 marks.

[4]

- (c) • it could mean that a country is consuming more than it is producing, i.e. the country is living beyond its means
• it could mean that if too many goods are being imported from abroad, not enough is being produced in the home country, giving rise to high unemployment
• it usually means that a country's goods are not competitive enough on world markets
• a fall in the value of the currency could potentially lead to imported inflation
• spending/income is leaving the country
• may put downward pressure on the exchange rate and so raise the price of imports.

Note: maximum of 4 marks.

[4]

- (d) Candidates could focus on reducing imports:
- tariffs
 - quotas
 - subsidies
 - exchange controls
 - government encouraging people to buy home produced products

Candidates could focus on encouraging exports:

- devaluation/depreciation of exchange rate
- subsidies

Descriptive answers which do not really focus on which is the 'best' way to reduce a large current account deficit can gain no more than 6 marks.

Note: Full marks may be gained if two ways are explored in depth and 'best' is addressed.

Note: maximum of 8 marks.

[8]

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Juilee Decker



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Unconventional Computation and Natural Computation Giancarlo Mauri, Alberto Dennunzio, Luca Manzoni, Antonio E. Porreca, 2013-06-03 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Unconventional Computation and Natural Computation UCNC 2013 held in Milan Italy in July 2013 The 30 papers 28 full papers 8 poster papers and 2 invited papers were carefully reviewed and selected from 46 submissions The topics of the volume include quantum cellular

molecular neural DNA membrane and evolutionary computing cellular automata computation based on chaos and dynamical systems massive parallel computation collective intelligence computation based on physical principles such as relativistic optical spatial collision based computing amorphous computing physarum computing hypercomputation fuzzy and rough computing swarm intelligence artificial immune systems physics of computation chemical computation evolving hardware the computational nature of self assembly developmental processes bacterial communication and brain processes *Pre-U Chemistry Revision Guide* Max Hunter, Peter Harrison, 2010-05-03 An unofficial revision guide containing all you need to know for the Cambridge Pre U Chemistry examinations Written for the syllabus for examinations in 2013 2014 and 2015

Yearbook of International Organizations 2014-2015, Volumes 1a & 1b (Set) Union of International Associations, 2014-06-16 Volume 1 A and B covers international organizations throughout the world comprising their aims activities and events **ROBOT2013: First Iberian Robotics Conference** Manuel A. Armada, Alberto Sanfeliu, Manuel Ferre, 2013-11-12 The interest in robotics has remarkably augmented over recent years Novel solutions for complex and very diverse application fields exploration intervention in severe environments assistive social personal services emergency rescue operations transportation entertainment unmanned aerial vehicles medical etc has been anticipated by means of a large progress in this area of robotics Moreover the amalgamation of original ideas and related innovations the search for new potential applications and the use of state of the art supporting technologies permit to foresee an important step forward and a significant socio economic impact of advanced robot technology in the forthcoming years In response to the technical challenges in the development of these sophisticated machines a significant research and development effort has yet to be undertaken It concerns embedded technologies for power sources actuators sensors information systems new design methods adapted control techniques for highly redundant systems as well as operational and decisional autonomy and human robot co existence This book contains the proceedings of the ROBOT 2013 FIRST IBERIAN ROBOTICS CONFERENCE and it can be said that included both state of the art and more practical presentations dealing with implementation problems support technologies and future applications A growing interest in Assistive Robotics Agricultural Robotics Field Robotics Grasping and Dexterous Manipulation Humanoid Robots Intelligent Systems and Robotics Marine Robotics has been demonstrated by the very relevant number of contributions Moreover ROBOT2013 incorporates a special session on Legal and Ethical Aspects in Robotics that is becoming a topic of key relevance This Conference will be held in Madrid 28 29 November 2013 organised by the Sociedad Espa ola para la Investigaci n y Desarrollo en Rob tica SEIDROB and by the Centre for Automation and Robotics CAR Universidad Polit cnica de Madrid UPM and Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cient ficas CSIC along with the co operation of Grupo Tem tico de Rob tica CEA GTRob Sociedade Portuguesa de Robotica SPR and Asociaci n Espa ola de Promoci n de la Investigaci n en Agentes F sicos RedAF **The Bloomsbury Handbook of Method in Comparative and International Education** Matthew A. M. Thomas, tavis d. jules, Michele Schweisfurth, Robin

Shields,2025-03-27 This handbook provides an overview of research concepts methodologies approaches and methods used regularly in the field of comparative and international education As an interdisciplinary field CIE does not espouse a singular or consistent research method Instead researchers generally utilize or are inspired by approaches from a wide range of disciplines including economics anthropology sociology political science philosophy and more Given this diversity this book helps readers understand the unique ways researchers employ method in comparative and international education The handbook includes contributions from leading researchers based in Australia Japan Norway Spain the UK the USA etc and each chapter includes a practical research example focused on a common topic throughout the book It includes four sections covering core concepts methodology approaches and methods and analysis with chapters as diverse as autoethnography Indigenous approaches international large scale assessments and social network analysis among others The book is a partner volume to the Bloomsbury Handbook of Theory in Comparative and International Education Edeo & Legoo Mandarin

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a unique look at the land and air operations around the strategic village of Monchy le Preux at the center of the western front during World War I The story of the Great War is usually one of condemnation or rehabilitation of strategists and consecration of the common soldier while the story of those who planned directed and led operations on the ground has generally been overlooked Loveridge uses experiences of junior leaders fighting around the key terrain of Monchy le Preux to challenge the currently accepted views and reveal that the Great War despite subsequent impression was a surprisingly dynamic effort conducted in an arena of constantly evolving practices techniques and technology Less well known than its

contemporary campaigns at the Somme Verdun or Passchendaele Monchy also carries less preconceived baggage and thus offers a prime opportunity to reevaluate the accepted wisdom of the events personalities and understandings of the Great War The Road Past Monchy offers readers a unique chance to uncover the lost perspective of junior war leaders in a theater of war that saw almost continuous operations from 1914 through to 1918

Twenty Years of Education Transformation in Gauteng 1994 to 2014 Felix Maringe, Martin Prew, 2015-05-05 Twenty Years of Education Transformation in Gauteng 1994 to 2014 An Independent Review presents a collection of 15 important essays on different aspects of education in Gauteng since the advent of democracy in 1994 These essays talk to what a provincial education department does and how and why it does these things whether it be about policy resourcing or implementing projects Each essay is written by one or more specialist in the relevant focus area The book is written to be accessible to the general reader as well as being informative and an essential resource for the specialist reader It sheds light on aspects of how a provincial department operates and why and with what consequences certain decisions have been made in education over the last 20 turbulent years both nationally and provincially There has been no attempt to fit the books chapters into a particular ideological or educational paradigm and as a result the reader will find differing views on various aspects of the Gauteng Department of Education's present and past We leave the reader to decide to what extent the GDE has fulfilled its educational mandate over the last 20 years

Boundaries and Bridges Kofi Yakpo, Pieter C. Muysken, 2017-06-26 Multidirectional language contact involving more than two languages is little described However it probably represents the most common type of contact in the world where colonization rapid socioeconomic and demographic change and society wide multilingualism have led to dramatic linguistic change This book presents fascinating cases of multidirectional contact and convergence between highly diverse languages in an emerging linguistic area in Suriname and the Guianas and proposes a framework for comparable studies

Floodlights and Touchlines: A History of Spectator Sport Rob Steen, 2014-07-31 Enthralling history of how sport has seeped into and enriched languages and lives from Afghanistan to Alaska and Zambia to Zermatt

Advances in Maritime Technology and Engineering Carlos Guedes Soares, Tiago A. Santos, 2024-05-08 Advances in Maritime Technology and Engineering comprises a collection of the papers presented at the 7th International Conference on Maritime Technology and Engineering MARTECH 2024 held in Lisbon Portugal on 14-16 May 2024 This Conference has evolved from the series of biannual national conferences in Portugal which have become an international event reflecting the internationalization of the maritime sector and its activities MARTECH 2024 is the seventh of this new series of biannual conferences This book comprises 142 contributions that were reviewed by an International Scientific Committee Advances in Maritime Technology and Engineering is dedicated to maritime transportation ports as well as maritime safety and reliability It further comprises sections dedicated to ship design cruise ship design and to the structural aspects of ship design such as ultimate strength and composites subsea structures as pipelines and to ship building and ship repair The Proceedings in Marine Technology

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Visualizing Film History Christian Gosvig Olesen, 2025-01-07 Though many archival digital objects were not born digital film archives are now becoming important resources for digital scholarship as a consequence of digitization Moreover with advancements in digital research methods involving video annotation visual analysis and GIS affecting the way we look at archival films material stylistic histories and circulation new research practices are more important than ever Visualizing Film History is an accessible introduction to archive based digital scholarship in film and media studies and beyond With a combined focus on the history of film historiography archiving and recent digital scholarship covering a period from the first wave of film archiving in the early 1900s to recent data art this book proposes ways to work critically with digitized archives and research methods Christian Olesen encourages a shift towards new critical practices in the field with an in depth assessment of and critical approach to doing film historiography with the latest digital tools and digitized archives Olesen argues that if students scholars and archivists are to fully realize the potential of emerging digital tools and methodologies they must critically consider the roles that data analysis visualization interfaces and procedural human machinery interactions play in producing knowledge in current film historical research If we fail to do so we risk losing our ability to critically navigate and renew contemporary research practices and evaluate the results of digital scholarship

Ubiquitous Entrepreneurship Stefan Kalms, Dorothee Zerwas, Harald F. O. von Kortzfleisch, 2013-11-06 The main goal of this book is to emphasize the impact of ubiquity on scientific entrepreneurship and to promote practical ways to make scientific entrepreneurship ubiquitous within universities in order to create more startups for economic and societal benefit The book begins with a look at the state of research on ubiquity in humanities and information technology First the ubiquity of God in theology is analyzed with a focus on the three major religions Christianity Islam and Hinduism Also ubiquity in the field of law is investigated to examine whether and how ubiquity is described in jurisprudence and in how far it adds to the concept of ubiquity Second the field of IT is focused where ubiquity occurs in the area of ubiquitous computing The analysis of the state of research in humanities and information technology then allows the identification of certain characteristics of ubiquity These characteristics are used

as determinants to develop a model consisting of a general ubiquitous entrepreneurship framework and a ubiquitous entrepreneurship board This model was developed to ensure that each university can use the identified characteristics for ubiquity from theology and IT to individually define itself as an entrepreneurial university and derive methods and instruments to promote ubiquitous entrepreneurship holistically Mapping the Archaeological Continuum Stefano R.L. Campana,2018-04-25 This book addresses the true landscape perspective approach that archaeologists in Italy and in many parts of the Mediterranean use to study the archaeology of landscapes marking a departure from the traditional site based approach The aim of the book is to promote the broader application of new paradigms for landscape analysis combining traditional approaches with multidisciplinary studies as well as comparatively new techniques such as large scale geophysical surveying airborne laser scanning and geo environmental studies This approach has yielded tangible and striking results in central Italy clearly demonstrating that identifying the archaeological continuum is a realistic aim even under the specific environmental and archaeological conditions of the Mediterranean world *Performance art and revolution* Sanja Perovic,2023-10-31 Stuart Brisley is a pioneering multi media and performance artist who developed performance art as a form of social action in the 1960s and 1970s This book assesses his seminal influence on British art through a focus on his lifelong engagement with the histories and imaginaries of revolution Linking revolutionary history with material from a critical dialogue established with Brisley over the last decade the book recognises Brisley s corpus as a fascinating stage for addressing important questions about the relationship of art politics and history How do we make sense of politically committed art in a contemporary context where revolution has supposedly died or is deemed impossible What can the afterlives of performance art tell us about the historical past including the promises and contradictions of revolutionary time Collections Vol 12 N. 3 Juilee Decker,2016-10-07 Collections A Journal for Museum and Archives Professionals is a multi disciplinary peer reviewed journal dedicated to the discussion of all aspects of handling preserving researching and organizing collections Curators archivists collections managers preparators registrars educators students and others contribute Theoretical Models of Learning and Literacy Development Evan Ortlieb,2014-06-13 Theoretical Models of Literacy Development highlights the latest theoretical advances in reading writing and multiliteracy development New models are discussed to account for the rapidly changing literacy scene inclusive of the interdisciplinary nature of literacy and content area learning **Contested Urban Spaces** Ulrike Capdepón,Sarah Dornhof,2022-02-09 This book takes the urban space as a starting point for thinking about practices actors narratives and imaginations within articulations of memory The social protests and mobilizations against colonial statues are examples of how past injustice and violence keep on shaping debates in the present Following an interdisciplinary approach the contributions to this book focus on the in visibility and affective power of monuments and traces through political activist and artistic contestations in different geographical settings They show that memories are shaped in contact zones most often in conflict and within hierarchical

social relations The notion of decentered memory shifts the perspective to relationships between imperial centers and margins remembrance and erasure nationalistic tendencies and migration This plurality of connections emerges around unfinished histories of violence and resistance that are reflected in monuments and traces

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