

හැඳින්වීම

මිනිසා සිය දෑතේ සවියෙන් හාණිව නිෂ්පාදනය කිරීම වෙනුවට යන්ත්‍ර භූත්‍ය යොදා ගෙන හාණිව නිෂ්පාදනය කරමින් දකුණ නගන පරිදි කාලයක් තුළ කාර්මික හා තාක්ෂණික ක්ෂේත්‍රයේ ඇති කළ පුරාණ වෙනස කාර්මික විප්ලවය යනුවෙන් හැඳින්වේ.

1.1 කාර්මික විප්ලවයේ ආරම්භය හා වර්ධනය

18 වන සියවස අග භාගයේ දී බ්‍රිතාන්‍යයේ කාර්මික විප්ලවය ආරම්භ විය. එතැන් සිට තවත් අට සියවසක් පමණ යනතුරු කාර්මික විප්ලවය බ්‍රිතාන්‍යයට සීමා වී තිබුණි. එහෙත් 19 වන සියවස වන විට යුරෝපයේ පෙළු රටවලට හා ලොවයේ වෙනත් රටවලට ද කාර්මික විප්ලවයේ බලපෑම් පැතිරුණි.

කාර්මික විප්ලවය යුරෝපයේ ආරම්භ වීමට බලපෑ ප්‍රධාන හේතුව වෙළෙඳාමයි. 18 වන ශතවර්ෂය වන විට යුරෝපයේ තත්ත්වය වීදිසා බැහැරවෙතැන් බ්‍රිතාන්‍යය හැරුණු විට ප්‍රංශය, පාකුනාලය, ස්පාඤ්ඤය වැනි රටවල් ද යටත් විජිත පිහිටුවාගෙන බහුල වශයෙන් වෙළෙඳ කටයුතුවල නිරත වූ බව පෙනේ. එසේ කිරීම ද කාර්මික විප්ලවය බ්‍රිතාන්‍යයේ ආරම්භ වූයේ කවර හේතු නිසා ද යන්න වීදිසා බැලීම වැදගත් වේ.

❖ කාර්මික විප්ලවය බ්‍රිතාන්‍යයේ ආරම්භ වීමට හේතු

16 වන සියවසේ සිට යුරෝපයේ වෙළෙඳ හා වාණිජකර කටයුතු දියුණු වූ අතර 18 වන ශතවර්ෂය පමණ වන විට යුරෝපය රටවල් අතුරින් ප්‍රංශය, පාකුනාලය, ස්පාඤ්ඤය හා ඕලන්දය වැනි රටවල්වලට වඩා එංගලන්තය අධිමයට පැමිණි තිබුණි. මේ නිසා කර්මාන්ත සඳහා ඉදිල් ආයෝජනය කළ හැකි ධනවතුන් සිටිසත් එරට බිහි විය. මේ අතර 18 වන සියවස වන විට බ්‍රිතාන්‍යයේ ජනගහන වර්ධනය අධික වීම නිසා හාණිව සඳහා වූ ඉල්ලුම වැඩි වූ අතර ඊට ප්‍රමාණවත් ලෙස හාණිව නිෂ්පාදනය කිරීම අහිමියනයක් ව පැවතුණි. එය කාර්මික ක්ෂේත්‍රයේ දියුණුවක් ඇති වීමට බලපෑවේ ය. එසේ ම 14 හා 15 වන සියවස්වල දී යුරෝපයේ ඇති වූ ප්‍රහාරුදය නිසා විද්‍යාත්මක දැනුමේ පුරාණ වීමත් දැනිය හැකි ය. යන්ත්‍ර භූත්‍ය නිපදවීම සඳහා එම දැනුම යොදා ගැනීමට හැකියාව ලැබුණි. එසේම යන්ත්‍ර භූත්‍ය කැනවීමට අවහර යකඩ හා වානේ වැනි බනිප සම්පත් ද බ්‍රිතාන්‍යයට සතුට තිබුණි. එපමණක් නොව බලකන්නිය සඳහා අවහර හල් අතුරු ආදිය සපයා ගැනීමත් එරට ට පහසු විය.

# 13 Grade 1history Papernovember

**F Rizvi**



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