

Letter to editor

Journal Impact Factor: Its Use, Significance and Limitations

Dear Editor,

The impact factor (IF) is frequently used as an indicator of the importance of a journal to its field. It was first introduced by Eugene Garfield, the founder of the Institute for Scientific Information.^[1] Although IF is widely used by institutions and clinicians, people have widespread misconception regarding the method for calculating the journal IF, its significance and how it can be utilized. The IF of a journal is not associated to the factors like quality of peer review process and quality of content of the journal, but is a measure that reflects the average number of citations to articles published in journals, books, thesis, project reports, newspapers, conference/seminar proceedings, documents published in internet, notes, and any other approved documents (by Indian Council of Medical Research or similar body).^[2]

Impact factor is commonly used to evaluate the relative importance of a journal within its field and to measure the frequency with which the "average article" in a journal has been cited in a particular time period. Journal which publishes more review articles will get highest IFs. Journals with higher IFs believed to be more important than those with lower ones.^[3] According to Eugene Garfield "impact simply reflects the ability of the journals and editors to attract the best paper available."^[4] Journal which publishes more review articles will get maximum IFs.

Impact factor can be calculated after completing the minimum of 3 years of publication; for that reason journal IF cannot be calculated for new journals. The journal with the highest IF is the one that published the most commonly cited articles over a 2-year period. The IF applies only to journals, not to individual articles or individual scientists

unlike the "H-index." The relative number of citations an individual article receives is better evaluated as "citation impact." In a given year, the IF of a journal is the average number of citations received per article published in that journal during the 2 preceding years. IFs are calculated each year by Thomson scientific for those journals that it indexes, and are published in Journal Citation Reports (http://www.thomsonreuters.com/products_services/science/science_products/a-z/journal_citation_reports/). For example, if a journal has an IF of 3 in 2008, then its papers published in 2006 and 2007 received three citations each on average in 2008. The 2008 IFs are actually published in 2009; they cannot be calculated until all of the 2008 publications have been processed by the indexing agency (Thomson Reuters). The IF for the biomedical journals may range up to 5-8%.^[5] The IF of any journal may be calculated by the formula;

$$2012 \text{ impact factor} = A / B$$

Where A is the number of times articles published in 2010 and 2011 were cited by indexed journals during 2012. B is the total number of citable items like articles and reviews published by that journal in 2010 and 2011.

The calculation of IF for the journal where in a person has published articles is a contentious issue. Nevertheless, this have been already warned; "misuse in evaluating individuals" because there is "a wide variation from article to article within a single journal" therefore, "In an ideal world, evaluators would read each article and make personal judgments," said by Eugene Garfield.^[1]

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Quiry,Maurizio Dallochio,Yann Le
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It Enabled Practices And Emerging Management

Paradigms Gupta,2008-08 Papers presented at the Third National IT Conference *Introductory Statistics for Health and Nursing Using SPSS* Louise Marston,2010-01-20 With the inclusion of real world data and a host of health related examples this is an impressive introductory statistics text ideal for all health science and nursing students Health and nursing students can be anxious and lacking in confidence when it comes to handling statistics This book has been developed with this readership in mind This accessible text avoids using long and off putting statistical formulae in favor of non daunting practical and SPSS based examples What s more its content will fit ideally with the common course content of stats courses in the field

Corporate Finance Pierre Vernimmen,Pascal Quiry,Maurizio Dallocchio,Yann Le Fur,Antonio Salvi,2017-09-22 The essential corporate finance text updated with new data Corporate Finance has long been a favourite among both students and professionals in the field for its unique blend of theory and practice with a truly global perspective The fact that the authors are well known academics and professionals in the world of mergers and acquisitions M A and investment explains this popularity This new Fifth Edition continues the tradition offering a comprehensive tour of the field through scenario based instruction that places concept and application in parallel A new chapter has been added devoted to the financial management of operating buildings that aims to answer questions such as to own or to rent variable or fixed rents etc The book s companion website features regularly updated statistics graphs and charts along with study aids including quizzes case studies articles lecture notes and computer models reflecting the author team s deep commitment to facilitating well rounded knowledge of corporate finance topics In addition a monthly free newsletter keeps the readers updated on the latest developments in corporate finance as well as the book s Facebook page which publishes a post daily Financial concepts can be quite complex but a familiar setting eases understanding while immediate application promotes retention over simple memorisation As comprehensive relevant skills are the goal this book blends academic and industry perspective with the latest regulatory and practical developments to provide a complete corporate finance education with real world applicability Blend theory and practice to gain a more relevant understanding of corporate finance concepts Explore the field from a truly European perspective for a more global knowledge base Learn essential concepts tools and

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Democracy and Its Fragility Monika Sawicka,Artur Gruszczak,Aleksandra Zdeb,2025-10-20 This book explores democratic fragility an underdeveloped concept in the analyses of contemporary political regimes Diagnoses of fragility commonly occur when states are brought to the brink of the abyss Democracy and Its Fragility Mapping the Unstable

Equilibrium builds on the premise that fragility is an inherent trait of democracy that expresses its exposure to disintegration yet does not foretell its death Employing a novel conceptual lens that seeks to scrutinize the stability of contemporary democratic regimes across the world the book offers a twofold contribution that provides new leverage for analysis Theoretically it refines the notion of fragility making it a complementary variable to the latest research on robustness and resilience Empirically the volume engages with an overview of fragility indicators featured in indices mapping the quality of democracy and an assessment of their limitations What follows are in depth qualitative case studies zooming into the struggles for democratic regime maintenance and response to a variety of unfavourable conditions in 13 countries across Asia Africa the Middle East Southern Europe and the Americas Addressing issues that are both conceptually advanced and highly accessible *Democracy and Its Fragility Mapping the Unstable Equilibrium* will attract academics and students of democracy studies politics and government and comparative politics *Campaigns and Elections* Stephen K.

Medvic,2021-11-29 Stephen K Medvic's *Campaigns and Elections* is a comprehensive yet compact core text that addresses two distinct but related aspects of American electoral democracy the processes that constitute campaigns and elections and the players who are involved In addition to balanced coverage of process and actors it gives equal billing to both campaigns and elections and covers contests for legislative and executive positions at the national state and local levels including issue oriented campaigns of note The book opens by providing students with the conceptual distinctions between what happens in an election and the campaigning that precedes it Significant attention is devoted to setting up the context for these campaigns and elections by covering the rules of the game in the American electoral system as well as aspects of election administration and the funding of elections Then the book systematically covers the actors at every level candidates and their organizations parties interest groups the media and voters and the macro level aspects of campaigns such as campaign strategy and determinants of election outcomes The book concludes with a big picture assessment of campaign ethics and implications of the permanent campaign New to the Fourth Edition Fully updated through the 2020 elections looking ahead to the 2022 midterms Covers the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on the 2020 election as well as the January 6 2021 insurrection at the US Capitol Adds new sections in Chapter 3 on election integrity and the assessment of election administration Reviews recent Supreme Court cases on gerrymandering and faithless electors Expands coverage of social media as a source of news of the increasingly partisan nature of the media and of the role of media fact checking in campaigns and elections Reorganizes the chapters on the various actors so that the chapter on candidates leads directly to the chapter on campaigns Fully updates the resources listed at the end of each chapter **Information Quality and Governance for Business Intelligence** Yeoh, William,Talburt, John R.,Zhou, Yinle,2013-12-31 Business intelligence initiatives have been dominating the technology priority list of many organizations However the lack of effective information quality and governance strategies and policies has been meeting these initiatives with some challenges Information Quality

and Governance for Business Intelligence presents the latest exchange of academic research on all aspects of practicing and managing information using a multidisciplinary approach that examines its quality for organizational growth This book is an essential reference tool for researchers practitioners and university students specializing in business intelligence information quality and information systems *Sustainable Poultry Production in Europe* Emily Burton,Joanne Gatcliffe,Helen Masey O'Neill,Dawn Scholey,2016-04-27 Examining sustainable poultry production systems across Europe this book contains a selected cross section of papers from the 2014 UK Poultry Science Symposium It reviews essential topics such as resources and supply chains the global poultry market risk management zoonoses and green issues Providing a compilation of the most current research in the poultry science and production industry this book is an important resource for both researchers and professionals **Gendered Journeys: Women, Migration and Feminist Psychology** Oliva M. Espín,2015-06-16 This book brings a psychological perspective to the often overlooked and understudied topic of women s experiences of migration covering topics such as memory place language race social class work violence motherhood and intergenerational impact of migration **Library Literature & Information Science** ,2009 An index to library and information science literature *BioRevolution - A Promising Strategy* Sri Krishna Arts and Science College,2014 *Literary Gazette and Journal of Belles Lettres, Arts, Sciences, &c* ,1848 *Index Medicus* ,2001

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