

AFFINE PROJECTION ALGORITHMS: EVOLUTION TO SMART AND FAST ALGORITHMS AND APPLICATIONS

Alberto Gonzalez ^a, Miguel Ferrer ^a, Felix Albu ^b, and Maria de Diego ^a

^a Institute of Telecommunications and Multimedia Applications (iTEAM)
Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain
e-mail: {agonzal,mferrer,mdediego}@dcom.upv.es
^b Department of Electronics & Telecommunications
Valahia University of Targoviste, Romania
e-mail: felix.albu@valahia.ro

ABSTRACT

Affine projection algorithm encompasses a family of configurable algorithms designed to improve the performance of other adaptive algorithms, mainly LMS based ones, especially when input data is highly correlated. The computational cost of the affine projection algorithm depends largely on the projection order, which in turn conditions the speed of convergence, thus high speed of convergence implies usually high computational cost. Some real-time applications (especially multichannel) using the affine projection algorithm can not be implemented in the existing general-purpose hardware, because of this several improvements of the affine projection algorithm have been proposed to make it more computationally efficient and more versatile in terms of performance. This paper outlines the evolution of the affine projection algorithm and its variants, in order to get an efficient and self-reconfigurable algorithm. Furthermore new improvements over the existing low cost and variable step size and projection order versions are proposed to give examples of the new generation of affine projection algorithms.

1. INTRODUCTION

Originally affine projection (AP) algorithms emerged to improve speed of convergence of gradient based algorithms when the input signals did not exhibit flat spectrum, since the speed of convergence of these algorithms decreased substantially in this cases [1].

A common feature that encompasses all AP algorithms is the filter update equation, which uses N (called projection order) vectors of the input signal instead of a single vector as the NLMS algorithm. Therefore, these algorithms could be understood as an extension of the algorithm NLMS, or more generally, as a minimization problem with constraints that can be expressed mathematically as follows.

Let (\cdot) be the change of the L adaptive filter coefficients between successive algorithm iterations,

$$\Delta \mathbf{w}_L[n] = \mathbf{w}_L[n] - \mathbf{w}_L[n-1]. \quad (1)$$

To develop the algorithm the expression (2) has to be minimized under N constraints given by (3):

$$\|\Delta \mathbf{w}_L[n]\|^2 = \Delta \mathbf{w}_L^T[n] \Delta \mathbf{w}_L[n], \quad (2)$$

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$$\mathbf{w}_L^T[n] \mathbf{x}_L[n-k] = d[n-k] \quad \text{para } k = 0, 1, \dots, N-1. \quad (3)$$

$\mathbf{x}_L[n]$ is a vector that comprises the last L samples of the input vector and $d[n]$ represent the desired signal as it is illustrated in Fig. 1.

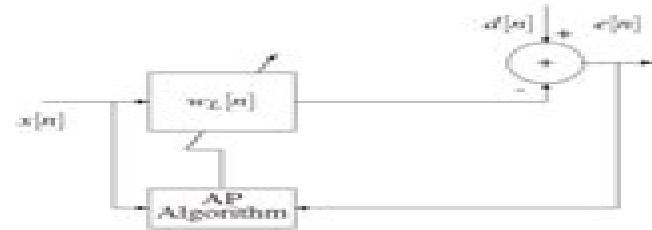


Figure 1: Adaptive scheme and signals involved using the affine projection algorithm.

The solution of the presented problem leads to the AP update equation given by

$$\mathbf{w}_L[n] = \mathbf{w}_L[n-1] + \mathbf{A}^T[n] (\mathbf{A}[n] \mathbf{A}^T[n])^{-1} \mathbf{e}_N[n], \quad (4)$$

where

$$\mathbf{A}[n] = (\mathbf{x}_L[n], \mathbf{x}_L[n-1], \dots, \mathbf{x}_L[n-N+1])^T, \quad (5)$$

$\mathbf{e}_N[n]$ is a vector of size $N \times 1$ given by

$$\mathbf{e}_N[n] = \mathbf{d}_N[n] - \mathbf{A}[n] \mathbf{w}_L[n-1], \quad (6)$$

and $\mathbf{d}_N[n]$ represents the desired signal vector of size $N \times 1$

$$\mathbf{d}_N^T[n] = (d[n], d[n-1], \dots, d[n-N+1]). \quad (7)$$

Equation (4) can be expressed by a general form, see expression (8), which includes the entire affine projection family.

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{w}_L[n] = & \mathbf{w}_L[n-1 - \alpha(N-1)] \\ & + \mu \mathbf{A}_\tau^T[n] (\mathbf{A}_\tau[n] \mathbf{A}_\tau^T[n] + \delta \mathbf{I})^{-1} \mathbf{e}_{N\tau}[n] \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

with $\mathbf{e}_{N\tau}[n] = \mathbf{d}_{N\tau}[n] - \mathbf{A}_\tau[n] \mathbf{w}_L[n-1 - \alpha(N-1)]$,

$$\mathbf{A}_\tau[n] = (\mathbf{x}_L[n], \mathbf{x}_L[n-\tau], \dots, \mathbf{x}_L[n-(N-1)\tau])^T \quad (9)$$

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Machine Learning Sergios Theodoridis, 2015-04-02 This tutorial text gives a unifying perspective on machine learning by covering both probabilistic and deterministic approaches which are based on optimization techniques together with the Bayesian inference approach whose essence lies in the use of a hierarchy of probabilistic models The book presents the major machine learning methods as they have been developed in different disciplines such as statistics statistical and adaptive signal processing and computer science Focusing on the physical reasoning behind the mathematics all the various methods and techniques are explained in depth supported by examples and problems giving an invaluable resource to the student and researcher for understanding and applying machine learning concepts The book builds carefully from the basic classical methods to the most recent trends with chapters written to be as self contained as possible making the text suitable for different courses pattern recognition statistical adaptive signal processing statistical Bayesian learning as well as short courses on sparse modeling deep learning and probabilistic graphical models All major classical techniques Mean Least Squares regression and filtering Kalman filtering stochastic approximation and online learning Bayesian classification decision trees logistic regression and boosting methods The latest trends Sparsity convex analysis and optimization online distributed algorithms learning in RKH spaces Bayesian inference graphical and hidden Markov models particle filtering deep learning dictionary learning and latent variables modeling Case studies protein folding prediction optical character recognition text authorship identification fMRI data analysis change point detection hyperspectral image unmixing target localization channel equalization and echo cancellation show how the theory can be applied MATLAB code for all the main algorithms are available on an accompanying website enabling the reader to experiment with the code

Adaptive Filters

Behrouz Farhang-Boroujeny, 2013-04-02 This second edition of Adaptive Filters Theory and Applications has been updated throughout to reflect the latest developments in this field notably an increased coverage given to the practical applications of the theory to illustrate the much broader range of adaptive filters applications developed in recent years The book offers an easy to understand approach to the theory and application of adaptive filters by clearly illustrating how the theory explained in the early chapters of the book is modified for the various applications discussed in detail in later chapters This integrated approach makes the book a valuable resource for graduate students and the inclusion of more advanced applications including antenna arrays and wireless communications makes it a suitable technical reference for engineers practitioners and researchers Key features Offers a thorough treatment of the theory of adaptive signal processing incorporating new material on transform domain frequency domain subband adaptive filters acoustic echo cancellation and active noise control Provides an in depth study of applications which now includes extensive coverage of OFDM MIMO and smart antennas Contains exercises and computer simulation problems at the end of each chapter Includes a new companion website hosting MATLAB simulation programs which complement the theoretical analyses enabling the reader to gain an in depth

understanding of the behaviours and properties of the various adaptive algorithms Sustainable Communication Networks and Application P. Karrupusamy, Joy Chen, Yong Shi, 2019-11-06 This book presents state of the art theories and technologies and discusses developments in the two major fields engineering and sustainable computing In this modern era of information and communication technologies ICT there is a growing need for new sustainable and energy efficient communication and networking technologies The book highlights significant current and potential international research relating to theoretical and practical methods toward developing sustainable communication and networking technologies In particular it focuses on emerging technologies such as wireless communications mobile networks Internet of things IoT sustainability and edge network models The contributions cover a number of key research issues in software defined networks blockchain technologies big data edge fog computing computer vision sentiment analysis cryptography energy efficient systems and cognitive platforms

An Invitation to 3-D Vision Yi Ma, Stefano Soatto, Jana Kosecká, S. Shankar Sastry, 2012-11-06 This book is intended to give students at the advanced undergraduate or introductory graduate level and researchers in computer vision robotics and computer graphics a self contained introduction to the geometry of three dimensional 3 D vision This is the study of the reconstruction of 3 D models of objects from a collection of 2 D images An essential prerequisite for this book is a course in linear algebra at the advanced undergraduate level Background knowledge in rigid body motion estimation and optimization will certainly improve the reader's appreciation of the material but is not critical since the first few chapters and the appendices provide a review and summary of basic notions and results on these topics Our motivation Research monographs and books on geometric approaches to computer vision have been published recently in two batches The first was in the mid 1990s with books on the geometry of two views see e g Faugeras 1993 Kanatani 1993b Maybank 1993 Weng et al 1993b The second was more recent with books focusing on the geometry of multiple views see e g Hartley and Zisserman 2000 and Faugeras and Luong 2001 as well as a more comprehensive book on computer vision Forsyth and Ponce 2002 We felt that the time was ripe for synthesizing the material in a unified framework so as to provide a self contained exposition of this subject which can be used both for pedagogical purposes and by practitioners interested in this field

Vision Based Mobile Robotics: mobile robot localization using vision sensors and active probabilistic approaches Emanuele Frontoni, 2012-01-22 The use of vision in mobile robotics is one of the main goals of this thesis In particular novel appearance based approaches for image matching metrics are introduced These approaches are applied to the problem of mobile robot localization Similarity measures between robot's views are used in probabilistic methods for robot pose estimation In this field of probabilistic localization active approaches are proposed allowing the robot to faster and better localize All methods have been extensively tested using a real robot in an indoor environment Note the book is the publication of the PhD thesis discussed in Università Politecnica delle Marche Ancona Italy in 2006 by Emanuele Frontoni

Advanced Mathematical Analysis and its Applications Pradip Debnath, Delfim F. M. Torres, Yeol Je Cho, 2023-10-17

Advanced Mathematical Analysis and its Applications presents state of the art developments in mathematical analysis through new and original contributions and surveys with a particular emphasis on applications in engineering and mathematical sciences New research directions are indicated in each of the chapters and while this book is meant primarily for graduate students there is content that will be equally useful and stimulating for faculty and researchers The readers of this book will require minimum knowledge of real complex and functional analysis and topology Features Suitable as a reference for graduate students researchers and faculty Contains the most up to date developments at the time of writing

Recent Advances in QSAR Studies Tomasz Puzyn, Jerzy Leszczynski, Mark T. Cronin, 2010-01-19 This book presents an interdisciplinary overview on the most recent advances in QSAR studies The first part consists of a comprehensive review of QSAR methodology The second part highlights the interdisciplinary aspects and new areas of QSAR modelling

Digital Image Processing J M Blackledge, 2005-11-30 This authoritative text the second part of a complete MSc course provides mathematical methods required to describe images image formation and different imaging systems coupled with the principle techniques used for processing digital images It is based on a course for postgraduates reading physics electronic engineering telecommunications engineering information technology and computer science This book relates the methods of processing and interpreting digital images to the physics of imaging systems Case studies reinforce the methods discussed with examples of current research themes Provides mathematical methods required to describe images image formation and different imaging systems Outlines the principle techniques used for processing digital images Relates the methods of processing and interpreting digital images to the physics of imaging systems

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Domingo Mery, 2015-07-24 This accessible textbook presents an introduction to computer vision algorithms for industrially relevant applications of X ray testing Features introduces the mathematical background for monocular and multiple view geometry describes the main techniques for image processing used in X ray testing presents a range of different representations for X ray images explaining how these enable new features to be extracted from the original image examines a range of known X ray image classifiers and classification strategies discusses some basic concepts for the simulation of X ray images and presents simple geometric and imaging models that can be used in the simulation reviews a variety of applications for X ray testing from industrial inspection and baggage screening to the quality control of natural products provides supporting material at an associated website including a database of X ray images and a Matlab toolbox for use with the book s many examples

Large Grid-Connected Wind Turbines Frede Blaabjerg, S M Mueen, 2019-04-02 This book covers the technological progress and developments of a large scale wind energy conversion system along with its future trends with each chapter constituting a contribution by a different leader in the wind energy arena Recent developments in wind energy conversion systems system optimization stability augmentation power smoothing and many other fascinating topics are included in this book Chapters are supported through modeling control and simulation analysis This book contains

both technical and review articles *Advances in Low-Level Color Image Processing* M. Emre Celebi, Bogdan Smolka, 2013-12-17 Color perception plays an important role in object recognition and scene understanding both for humans and intelligent vision systems Recent advances in digital color imaging and computer hardware technology have led to an explosion in the use of color images in a variety of applications including medical imaging content based image retrieval biometrics watermarking digital inpainting remote sensing visual quality inspection among many others As a result automated processing and analysis of color images has become an active area of research to which the large number of publications of the past two decades bears witness The multivariate nature of color image data presents new challenges for researchers and practitioners as the numerous methods developed for single channel images are often not directly applicable to multichannel ones The goal of this volume is to summarize the state of the art in the early stages of the color image processing pipeline **Handbook of Linear Algebra** Leslie Hogben, 2006-11-02 The Handbook of Linear Algebra provides comprehensive coverage of linear algebra concepts applications and computational software packages in an easy to use handbook format The esteemed international contributors guide you from the very elementary aspects of the subject to the frontiers of current research The book features an accessible **Dissertation Abstracts International** , 2002

Technometrics , 2001 **Index to Theses with Abstracts Accepted for Higher Degrees by the Universities of Great Britain and Ireland and the Council for National Academic Awards** , 2003 Theses on any subject submitted by the academic libraries in the UK and Ireland **Adaptive Filtering Primer with MATLAB** Alexander D. Poularikas, 2017-12-19 Because of the wide use of adaptive filtering in digital signal processing and because most of the modern electronic devices include some type of an adaptive filter a text that brings forth the fundamentals of this field was necessary The material and the principles presented in this book are easily accessible to engineers scientists and students who would like to learn the fundamentals of this field and have a background at the bachelor level Adaptive Filtering Primer with MATLAB clearly explains the fundamentals of adaptive filtering supported by numerous examples and computer simulations The authors introduce discrete time signal processing random variables and stochastic processes the Wiener filter properties of the error surface the steepest descent method and the least mean square LMS algorithm They also supply many MATLAB functions and m files along with computer experiments to illustrate how to apply the concepts to real world problems The book includes problems along with hints suggestions and solutions for solving them An appendix on matrix computations completes the self contained coverage With applications across a wide range of areas including radar communications control medical instrumentation and seismology Adaptive Filtering Primer with MATLAB is an ideal companion for quick reference and a perfect concise introduction to the field **MATLAB® Software for the Code Excited Linear Prediction Algorithm** Karthikeyan Ramamurthy, Andreas Spanias, 2022-05-31 This book describes several modules of the Code Excited Linear Prediction CELP algorithm The authors use the Federal Standard 1016 CELP MATLAB

software to describe in detail several functions and parameter computations associated with analysis by synthesis linear prediction. The book begins with a description of the basics of linear prediction followed by an overview of the FS 1016 CELP algorithm. Subsequent chapters describe the various modules of the CELP algorithm in detail. In each chapter an overall functional description of CELP modules is provided along with detailed illustrations of their MATLAB implementation. Several code examples and plots are provided to highlight some of the key CELP concepts. Link to MATLAB code found within the book Table of Contents Introduction to Linear Predictive Coding Autocorrelation Analysis and Linear Prediction Line Spectral Frequency Computation Spectral Distortion The Codebook Search The FS 1016 Decoder

'Fundamentals of Image, Audio, and Video Processing Using MATLAB®' and 'Fundamentals of Graphics Using MATLAB®' Ranjan Parekh, 2022-02-28 This discounted two book set contains BOTH Fundamentals of Image Audio and Video Processing Using MATLAB introduces the concepts and principles of media processing and its applications in pattern recognition by adopting a hands on approach using program implementations. The book covers the tools and techniques for reading modifying and writing image audio and video files using the data analysis and visualization tool MATLAB. This is a perfect companion for graduate and post graduate students studying courses on image processing speech and language processing signal processing video object detection and tracking and related multimedia technologies with a focus on practical implementations using programming constructs and skill developments. It will also appeal to researchers in the field of pattern recognition computer vision and content based retrieval and for students of MATLAB courses dealing with media processing statistical analysis and data visualization. Fundamentals of Graphics Using MATLAB introduces fundamental concepts and principles of 2D and 3D graphics and is written for undergraduate and postgraduate students of computer science graphics multimedia and data science. It demonstrates the use of MATLAB programming for solving problems related to graphics and discusses a variety of visualization tools to generate graphs and plots. The book covers important concepts like transformation projection surface generation parametric representation curve fitting interpolation vector representation and texture mapping all of which can be used in a wide variety of educational and research fields. Theoretical concepts are illustrated using a large number of practical examples and programming codes which can be used to visualize and verify the results.

Feature Extraction and Image Processing Mark S. Nixon, Alberto S. Aguado, 2008 Essential reading for engineers and students working in this cutting edge field. Ideal module text and background reference for courses in image processing and computer vision. Companion website includes worksheets links to free software Matlab files and new demonstrations. Image processing and computer vision are currently hot topics with undergraduates and professionals alike. Feature Extraction and Image Processing provides an essential guide to the implementation of image processing and computer vision techniques explaining techniques and fundamentals in a clear and concise manner. Readers can develop working techniques with usable code provided throughout and working Matlab and Mathcad files on the web. Focusing on feature extraction

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