

Letter to editor

Journal Impact Factor: Its Use, Significance and Limitations

Dear Editor,

The impact factor (IF) is frequently used as an indicator of the importance of a journal to its field. It was first introduced by Eugene Garfield, the founder of the Institute for Scientific Information.^[1] Although IF is widely used by institutions and clinicians, people have widespread misconception regarding the method for calculating the journal IF, its significance and how it can be utilized. The IF of a journal is not associated to the factors like quality of peer review process and quality of content of the journal, but is a measure that reflects the average number of citations to articles published in journals, books, thesis, project reports, newspapers, conference/seminar proceedings, documents published in internet, notes, and any other approved documents (by Indian Council of Medical Research or similar body).^[2]

Impact factor is commonly used to evaluate the relative importance of a journal within its field and to measure the frequency with which the "average article" in a journal has been cited in a particular time period. Journal which publishes more review articles will get highest IFs. Journals with higher IFs believed to be more important than those with lower ones.^[3] According to Eugene Garfield "impact simply reflects the ability of the journals and editors to attract the best paper available."^[4] Journal which publishes more review articles will get maximum IFs.

Impact factor can be calculated after completing the minimum of 3 years of publication; for that reason journal IF cannot be calculated for new journals. The journal with the highest IF is the one that published the most commonly cited articles over a 2-year period. The IF applies only to journals, not to individual articles or individual scientists

unlike the "H-index." The relative number of citations an individual article receives is better evaluated as "citation impact." In a given year, the IF of a journal is the average number of citations received per article published in that journal during the 2 preceding years. IFs are calculated each year by Thomson scientific for those journals that it indexes, and are published in Journal Citation Reports (http://www.thomsonreuters.com/products_services/science/science_products/a-z/journal_citation_reports/). For example, if a journal has an IF of 3 in 2008, then its papers published in 2006 and 2007 received three citations each on average in 2008. The 2008 IFs are actually published in 2009; they cannot be calculated until all of the 2008 publications have been processed by the indexing agency (Thomson Reuters). The IF for the biomedical journals may range up to 5-8%.^[5] The IF of any journal may be calculated by the formula;

$$2012 \text{ impact factor} = A / B$$

Where A is the number of times articles published in 2010 and 2011 were cited by indexed journals during 2012. B is the total number of citable items like articles and reviews published by that journal in 2010 and 2011.

The calculation of IF for the journal where in a person has published articles is a contentious issue. Nevertheless, this have been already warned; "misuse in evaluating individuals" because there is "a wide variation from article to article within a single journal" therefore, "In an ideal world, evaluators would read each article and make personal judgments," said by Eugene Garfield.^[1]

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Multidimensional Journal Evaluation Stefanie Haustein, 2012-04-26 Scientific communication depends primarily on publishing in journals. The most important indicator to determine the influence of a journal is the Impact Factor. Since this factor only measures the average number of citations per article in a certain time window, it can be argued that it does not reflect the actual value of a periodical. This book defines five dimensions which build a framework for a multidimensional method of journal evaluation. The author is winner of the Eugene Garfield Doctoral Dissertation Scholarship 2011.

Accounting Journals: Scopus, Web of Science, SCImago Liudmyla Shkulipa, 2020-03-09 This book is a full guidebook among more than 218 accounting international journals with an evaluation of 3 000 publications for over the last two years. It aims to help readers for selecting an appropriate journal for publishing own research in the international arena or to find the required topic for conducting further investigating or to be informed about so large scale science as accounting. Here a reader will find detailed information about accounting journals in terms of Scopus, Web of Science and SCImago databases. In addition, there are highlighted accounting journals in terms of IFRS and blockchain concentration in accounting researches nowadays. The relevant aims and scope of each journal are also presented. Anyway, this book is an indispensable assistant for students while getting the Accounting specialization as well as teachers and scientists while conducting empirical researches in the practice and theory of the accounting field.

Financial Simulation Modeling in Excel Keith A. Allman, Josh Laurito, Michael Loh, 2011-09-02 I've worked with simulation in business for over 20 years and Allman really nails it with this book. I admit that I own his previous book on structured finance cash flows but I was surprised by what I found in here. He addresses the fundamental questions of how decision makers react to simulations and his read was very much in accordance with what I've experienced myself. When it came to the nuts and bolts of describing the different types of simulation analysis, the book becomes incredibly detailed. There is working code and models for a fantastic array of the most common simulation problems. If you're so inclined, the book very carefully steps through the tricky math needed to really understand the theory behind stochastic modeling in finance. If you're preparing models that include any kind of randomization or stochastic modeling component, this book is a must read, a tremendous value and time saver.

David Brode of The Brode Group: A practical guide to understanding and implementing financial simulation modeling. As simulation techniques become more popular among the financial community and a variety of sub-industries, a thorough understanding of theory and implementation is critical for practitioners involved in portfolio management, risk management, pricing and capital budgeting. *Financial Simulation Modeling in Excel* contains the information you need to make the most informed decisions possible in your professional endeavors. *Financial Simulation Modeling in Excel* contains a practical hands-on approach to learning complex financial simulation methodologies using Excel and VBA as a medium. Crafted in an easy-to-understand format, this book is suitable for anyone with a basic understanding of finance and Excel. Filled with in-depth insights and expert advice, each

chapter takes you through the theory behind a simulation topic and the implementation of that same topic in Excel VBA in a step by step manner Organized in an easy to follow fashion this guide effectively walks you through the process of creating and implementing risk models in Excel A companion website contains all the Excel models risk experts and quantitative analysts need to practice and confirm their results as they progress Keith Allman is the author of other successful modeling books including Corporate Valuation Modeling and Modeling Structured Finance Cash Flows with Microsoft Excel Created for those with some background in finance and experience in Excel this reliable resource shows you how to effectively perform sound financial simulation modeling even if you ve yet to do extensive modeling up to this point in your professional or academic career

Clinical Informatics Board Review and Self Assessment Scott Mankowitz,2018-02-08 The book offers an introduction to all the informatics concepts that are represented on the Clinical Informatics Board Examination The core and direction of this book is to mirror the model of clinical informatics which is used by the American Board of Preventive Medicine to create their exam Unlike any other text on the market the book includes simulated exam questions to help the reader asses his knowledge and focus his study Clinical Informatics Board Review and Self Assessment is a thorough practical assistant to refine the reader s knowledge regarding this youngest and possibly broadest fields of medicine

Intermediate Accounting, Volume 2 Donald E. Kieso,Jerry J. Weygandt,Terry D. Warfield,Irene M. Wiecek,Bruce J. McConomy,2019-04-08 Intermediate Accounting 12th Edition Volume 2 continues to be the number one intermediate accounting resource in the Canadian market Viewed as the most reliable resource by accounting students faculty and professionals this course helps students understand prepare and use financial information by linking education with the real world accounting environment This new edition now incorporates new data analytics content and up to date coverage of leases and revenue recognition

Evolutionary Concepts in End User Productivity and Performance: Applications for Organizational Progress Clarke, Steve,2008-12-31 This book aims to represent some of the most current investigations into a wide range of end user computing issues enhancing understanding of recent developments Provided by publisher

Database ,1998 **Future Tourism Trends Volume 2** Canan Tanrisever,Hüseyin Pamukçu,Anukrati Sharma,2024-02-01 The world is entering a new technological age in which great changes are expected in all areas of human interest life and activity These changes have been brought on by past and present man made events which have had both positive and negative consequences Learn how AI service robots and voice control will affect tourism

Clinical Considerations in School-based Health Robert P. Olympia,Jodi Brady-Olympia,2025-05-23 Advancements in the field of school based health have improved the overall health and mental well being of students With these advancements school based health providers must be aware of the latest clinical evidence and technologies in order to provide optimal care for their students The purpose of this book is to provide school based health providers a comprehensive go to resource to access evidence based recommendations for the assessment screening triage initial stabilization and treatment and recognition of

acute and chronic conditions and disease processes often seen in students. It aims to utilize modern methods of learning for the audience to improve retention and implementation such as algorithms, mnemonics, infographics, case studies, tables, and lists, etc. Authors have been recruited both regionally and nationally with expertise in school-based health and include clinical physicians, school nurses, and advance practice providers. The text is structured into ten main sections covering an array of topics including medical conditions and disease, trauma and sports medicine, and mental behavioral health. Each chapter is structured with a brief description of the topic, innovations within the topic field including current research, screening or recognition of the disease or injury, care plans for students with the disease or injury, complications associated with the disease or injury that may present in the school setting, triage based on the presentation either to an emergency department, urgent care center, primary care physician's office, or remain in school, and the future of each topic field diagnosis with respect to school-based health. *Clinical Considerations in School-based Health* is innovative in that the focus is on clinical school-based health highlighting recommendations based on the evidence and research on utilizing innovative methods of learning, algorithms, mnemonics, infographics, case studies, etc. covering hot topics not often seen in other school-based health books and resources and targeting all stakeholders in school-based health. *Systems Thinking* Cliff Whitcomb, Heidi Davidz, 2021-01-20. This *Systems Thinking* Special Issue contains 12 papers on the nature of systems thinking as it applies to systems engineering, systems science, system dynamics, and related fields. Systems thinking can be broadly considered the activity of thinking applied in a systems context, forming a basis for fundamental approaches to several systems disciplines including systems engineering, systems science, and system dynamics. Although these are somewhat distinct fields, they are bound by common approaches in regard to systems. Whereas systems engineering seeks to apply a multidisciplinary holistic approach to the development of systems, systems science seeks to understand the basics related to systems of all kinds, from natural to man-made, and system dynamics seeks to understand system structures in order to influence its dynamics. Man-made systems have become more ubiquitous and complex. The study of systems, both natural and engineered, presents new challenges and opportunities to understand emergent dynamic behaviors that inform the process of sense-making based on systems thinking. *Towards a Psychophysiological Approach in Physical Activity, Exercise, and Sports* Pedro Forte, Daniel Leite Portella, Diogo Monteiro, José Eduardo Teixeira, 2023-10-30. In recent years, there has been an increase in interest in mental health disorders as a result of mediatic coverage of Olympic athletes' mental health struggles and also due to the COVID-19 pandemic lockdowns. These phenomena helped to further exacerbate a problem already extensively present in sport and society. Therefore, applying a psychophysiological approach to physical activity, exercise, and sports research has become very popular. Indeed, mental fatigue and mental disorders are not only psychological in origin but also require an explanation from a psychophysiological perspective due to the effective interconnection between the psychological and physiological dimensions. Psychological variables can also influence performance, and the psychophysiological system has a

strong effect on the control of physical capacities Moreover pacing behaviour decision making self regulation and effort perception can also explain the role of the brain in physical activity and exercise management Thus the aim of this Research Topic is to share the impact of a psychophysiological approach in physical activity exercise and sports **World University Rankings and the Future of Higher Education** Downing, Kevin, Ganotice, Jr., Fraide A., 2016-10-06 Delivering quality education to students while remaining competitive at an international level is only one of the many challenges universities face today To attain their goals universities must adopt new strategies to achieve academic excellence World University Rankings and the Future of Higher Education is a pivotal reference source for the latest scholarly research on the implementation of a ranking system for higher education institutions providing a thorough overview of the impacts of these rankings on educational quality Exploring the benefits and challenges of this system in a global context this book is ideally designed for academicians researchers students administrators and policy makers interested in the effects of university rankings in the education sector and beyond **Applied Technologies** Miguel Botto-Tobar, Marcelo Zambrano Vizuete, Sergio Montes León, Pablo Torres-Carrión, Benjamin Durakovic, 2023-01-27 This three volume set CCIS 1755 1757 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Applied Technologies ICAT 2022 held in Quito Ecuador in November 2022 The 112 full papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 415 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows human computing and information science IT financial and business management **Introduction to Supercritical Fluids** Richard Smith, Hiroshi Inomata, Cor Peters, 2013-12-08 This text provides an introduction to supercritical fluids with easy to use Excel spreadsheets suitable for both specialized discipline chemistry or chemical engineering student and mixed discipline engineering economic student classes Each chapter contains worked examples tip boxes and end of the chapter problems and projects Part I covers web based chemical information resources applications and simplified theory presented in a way that allows students of all disciplines to delve into the properties of supercritical fluids and to design energy extraction and materials formation systems for real world processes that use supercritical water or supercritical carbon dioxide Part II takes a practical approach and addresses the thermodynamic framework equations of state fluid phase equilibria heat and mass transfer chemical equilibria and reaction kinetics of supercritical fluids Spreadsheets are arranged as Visual Basic for Applications VBA functions and macros that are completely source code accessible for students who have interest in developing their own programs Programming is not required to solve problems or to complete projects in the text Property worksheets spreadsheets that are easy to use in learning environments Worked examples with Excel VBA Worksheet functions allow users to design their own processes Fluid phase equilibria and chemical equilibria worksheets allow users to change conditions study new solutes co solvents chemical systems or reactions **Rethinking Management and Economics in the New 20's** Eleonora Santos, Neuza Ribeiro, Teresa Eugénio, 2023-04-13 This proceedings book showcases papers presented at the 2022 Rethinking Management

and Economics in the New 20s conference in Leiria Portugal Rethinking Management and Economics in the New 20 s is focused on the investigation of key challenges and perspectives of Management and Economics The chapters in this book explore new avenues of research and cover theoretical empirical and experimental studies related to different themes in the global context of Management and Economics This book contributes towards deepening our understanding of what the new problems associated with achieving the goals of management and Economics in the 2020s and present possible solutions to the problems This book is ideal for economists businesses managers accountants practitioners stakeholders researchers academicians and students who are interested in the current issues and advancements in corporate governance and earnings management

The Role of Iron in Cancer Progression Maryam Mehrpour,Ahmed Hamaï,Chang Gong,2022-11-04

The Migrant ,1986 The Routledge Companion to Accounting Education Richard M.S. Wilson,2014-04-29 Many enquiries into the state of accounting education training undertaken in several countries over the past 40 years have warned that it must change if it is to be made more relevant to students to the accounting profession and to stakeholders in the wider community This book s over riding aim is to provide a comprehensive and authoritative source of reference which defines the domain of accounting education training and which provides a critical overview of the state of this domain including emerging and cutting edge issues as a foundation for facilitating improved accounting education training scholarship and research in order to enhance the educational base of accounting practice The Routledge Companion to Accounting Education highlights the key drivers of change whether in the field of practice on the one hand e g increased regulation globalisation risk and complexity or from developments in the academy on the other e g pressures to embed technology within the classroom or to meet accreditation criteria on the other Thirty chapters written by leading scholars from around the world are grouped into seven themed sections which focus on different facets of their respective themes including student curriculum pedagogic and assessment considerations

Persistence Pays Julian M. Alston,Matthew A. Andersen,Jennifer S. James,Philip G. Pardey,2009-11-27 Agricultural science policy in the United States has profoundly affected the growth and development of agriculture worldwide not just in the A United States Over the past 150 years and especially over the second th half of the 20 Century public investments in agricultural R D in the United States grew faster than the value of agricultural production Public spending on agricultural science grew similarly in other more developed countries and c lectively these efforts along with private spending spurred agricultural prod tivity growth in rich and poor nations alike The value of this investment is seldom fully appreciated The resulting p ductivity improvements have released labor and other resources for alternative uses in 1900 29 2 million Americans 39 percent of the population were rectly engaged in farming compared with just 2 9 million 1 1 percent today while making food and fiber more abundant and cheaper The benefits are not confined to Americans U S agricultural science has contributed with others to growth in agricultural productivity in many other countries as well as the Un ed States The world s population more than doubled from around 3 billion in 1961 to 6 54 billion in 2006 U

S Census Bureau 2009 Over the same period production of important grain crops including maize wheat and rice almost trebled such that global per capita grain production was 18 percent higher in 2006 *Reviews in the Impact of Gut Microbiota in Health and Disease* Junling Shi,Karolina Skonieczna-Żydecka,Muhammad Shahid Riaz Rajoka,2023-11-10

Frontiers in Microbiology is delighted to present the Reviews in the Impact of Gut Microbiota in Health and Disease series of article collections Reviews in the Impact of Gut Microbiota in Health and Disease will publish high quality scholarly review papers on key topics in the Impact of Gut Microbiota in Health and Disease It aims to highlight recent advances in the field whilst emphasizing important directions and new possibilities for future inquiries We anticipate the research presented will promote valuable discussion regarding the impact of gut microbiota in health and disease that will translate to best practice applications in clinical public health and policy settings

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